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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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BMW OF NORTH AMERICA LLC

Plaintiff,

16 Civ.

- against -

COMPLAINT

M/V COURAGE, her engines, tackle, boilers, etc.,
in rem; FIDELIO LIMITED PARTNERSHIP INC.;
AMERICAN ROLL-ON ROLL-OFF CARRIER
LLC; CROWLEY TECHNICAL MANAGEMENT
INC.; GOVLOG NV and FORD MOTOR
COMPANY

Defendant.
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Plaintiff, BMW OF NORTH AMERICA LLC (hereinafter "BMW" or "Plaintiff"), by and through its attorneys, Casey & Barnett LLC, as and for its Complaint, alleges upon information and belief as follows:

JURISDICTION

1. This is an admiralty and maritime claim within the meaning of Rule 9(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and within the meaning of 28 U.S.C. § 1333.
2. Venue is proper and this Court has jurisdiction over the defendants on the basis of their systematic and continuous business contacts and presence in the United States and this District, as well as their status as parties to agreements providing for the selection of this Court as a forum for resolution of disputes relating to the subject matter of this lawsuit.

PARTIES

3. At all material times, BMW was and is a limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 300 Chestnut Ridge Road, Woodcliff Lake, New Jersey 07677 and was the owner and/or receiver of various new vehicles laden aboard the captioned vessel, as more specifically described below, which suffered severe physical damage while on board the vessel and which may be called upon by vessel interests to contribute in salvage and General Average expenses which may be assessed.

4. At all material times, defendant, Fidelio Limited Partnership, Inc.. (hereinafter "Vessel Defendant" or "Fidelio") was and is a corporation with an office and place of business located at 188 Broadway, Suite 1, Woodcliff Lake, New Jersey 07677 and at all relevant times, was and is still doing business within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court and was the registered owner of the captioned vessel.

5. At all material times, defendant, American Roll-On Roll-Off Carrier LLC (hereinafter "Vessel Defendant" or "American Carrier") was and is a limited liability company with an office and place of business located at 1 Maynard Drive, 3rd Floor, Park Ridge, New Jersey 07656 and at all relevant times, was and is still doing business within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court and was the beneficial owner and operator of the captioned vessel.

6. At all material times, defendant, Crowley Technical Management Inc. (hereinafter "Vessel Defendant" or "Crowley") was and is a corporation with an office and place of business located at 9487 Regency Square Blvd., Jacksonville, FL 32225 and at all relevant times, was and is still doing business within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court and was the technical manager of the captioned vessel.

7. At all material times, defendant M/V COURAGE (hereinafter "the Vessel" or "Vessel Defendant") is an ocean going car carrier owned and operated by defendants, as more specifically described above, that carried vehicles which are the subject matter of this lawsuit, from Europe to the United States.

8. At all material times, defendant, GovLog NV (hereinafter "Cargo Shipper Defendant" or "GovLog") was and is a foreign corporation with an office and place of business located at Belcrowniaan 23, Antwerp 2100, Belgium and at all relevant times, was and is still doing business within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court as a shipper of vehicles to the United States.

9. At all material times, defendant, Ford Motor Company (hereinafter "Defendant" or "Ford") was and is a corporation with an office and place of business located at One American Road, Dearborn, Michigan and at all relevant times, was and is still doing business within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

10. Plaintiff brings this action on its own behalf and as agent and/or trustee on behalf of and for the interest of all parties who may be or become interested in the said consignments, as their respective interests may ultimately appear, and plaintiff is entitled to maintain this action.

RELEVANT FACTS

11. On or about June 1, 2015, a consignment consisting of 187 new BMW vehicles, then being in good order and condition, were delivered to the M/V COURAGE and to the Vessel Defendants and/or their agents in Bremerhaven, Germany for transportation to Baltimore, Maryland, all in consideration of an agreed upon freight, pursuant to Wellenius Wilhelmsen Lines bills of lading numbers ACB51501, ACB51502, ACB51503, and ACB51504 each dated June 1, 2015.

12. Thereafter, the aforementioned consignment of vehicles were loaded aboard the M/V COURAGE and the vessel departed Bremerhaven in the early morning of June 2, 2015 destined for Southampton, United Kingdom and Baltimore, Maryland.

13. On June 2, 2015 a fire broke out on board the subject vessel in the vicinity of car loading ramp of decks 08-10.

14. The fire was put out by the vessel's crew utilizing the fire fighting system on board the vessel.

15. After the fire was extinguished the vessel berthed in Southampton, England for investigation purposes. The vessel then returned to Bremerhaven, Germany.

16. Plaintiff's vehicles were not in the same good order and condition when discharged as they had been when first delivered to the M/V COURAGE and the Vessel Defendants. To the contrary, all 187 BMW vehicles were physically damaged and determined to be constructive total losses.

17. The value of the 187 BMW vehicles is approximately €6,500,000.00, which is equivalent to approximately \$7,300,000.00.

18. Upon information and belief, the origin of the fire has been attributed to a 2002 Ford Escape, VIN number 1FMYU01BX2KD64419 that was carried on board the vessel pursuant to Bill of Lading no. AROFBEANR005009 issued by American Roll-On Roll-Off Carrier, LLC and which bill of lading lists Cargo Shipper Defendant GovLog NV as the shipper of the said vehicle.

19. Upon information and belief, the 2002 Ford Escape has been the subject of 10 separate recall notices. Two of the recall notices involved defects that had the potential to start a fire.

20. Upon information and belief, the subject Ford vehicle had a design defect and that this design defect is believed to have been the origin of the fire.

21. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST VESSEL DEFENDANTS-
BREACH OF CONTRACT**

22. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 21, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

23. Pursuant to the contract entered into between the parties, Vessel Defendants owed a contractual and statutory duty to the Plaintiff, to carry, bail, keep and care for, protect and deliver the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

24. The Vessel Defendants breached their contractual and statutory duties by failing to properly care for, bail and protect the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

25. As a direct and proximate result of said breach of contract by the Vessel Defendants, the Plaintiff has suffered damages in the amount presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

26. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with more specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST VESSEL DEFENDANTS-
BREACH OF BAILMENT**

27. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 26, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

28. Pursuant to its obligations as a bailee for hire of the Plaintiff's cargo, the Vessel Defendants owed contractual and statutory duties to Plaintiff to carry, bail, keep and care for, protect and deliver the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

29. The Vessel Defendants breached their duties as bailees for hire by failing to properly carry, bail, keep and care for, protect and deliver the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

30. As a direct and proximate result of the breach of bailment by the Vessel Defendants, the Plaintiff has suffered damages in the approximate amount of \$7,300,000.00.

31. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST VESSEL DEFENDANTS-
NEGLIGENCE**

32. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 31, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

33. The Vessel Defendants owed a duty to the Plaintiff to carry, bail, keep and care for, protect and deliver the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

34. The Vessel Defendants breached and were negligent in their duty to carry, bail, keep and care for, protect and deliver the Plaintiff's cargo in the same good order and condition as at the time said defendant first accepted custody and control of the goods.

35. As a direct and proximate result of the negligence by the Vessel Defendants, the Plaintiff has suffered damages in the approximate amount of \$7,300,000.00.

36. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST VESSEL DEFENDANTS -
M/V COURAGE WAS UNSEAWORTHY**

37. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 36, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

38. Prior to, and at all times relevant hereto, the Vessel Defendants failed to exercise due diligence to make the M/V COURAGE seaworthy. The M/V COURAGE was at all relevant times not fit to undertake the service in which she was engaged. The losses suffered by or in connection with Plaintiff's cargo were caused in whole or in part by the Vessel Defendants' failure to exercise due diligence to make the M/V COURAGE seaworthy at the commencement of the voyage.

39. The losses suffered by or in connection with Plaintiff's cargo, as well as the fire which occurred on board the vessel on June 2, 2015 off Southampton, England were caused in whole or in part by the fault, design or neglect, or want of care of the Vessel Defendants and/or the M/V COURAGE, and/or those in charge of the M/V COURAGE, and/or persons for whom Vessel Defendants are responsible.

40. The losses suffered by or in connection with Plaintiff's cargo, as well as the subject casualty, resulted from causes within the privity and knowledge of the Vessel Defendants, and/or their officers, directors, managers, supervisors, superintendents and/or such persons whose privity and knowledge or imputable to the Vessel Defendants.

41. As a direct and proximate result of the aforesaid unseaworthiness resulting from the Vessel Defendants actions, or failure to act, the Plaintiff has suffered damages in the approximate amount of \$7,300,000.00.

42. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST CARGO SHIPPER GOVLOG -
STRICT LIABILITY**

43. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 42, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

44. Defendant GovLog as a shipper of the aforesaid Ford Escape, had a statutory duty to other shippers of cargo laden on board the M/V COURAGE to ensure that the 2002 Ford Escape was in good order and condition in all respects for the transit from Germany to the United States.

45. Defendant GovLog, as a cargo shipper, is strictly liable for any and all damages its cargo causes to other cargo properly laden on board the M/V COURAGE in that the 2002 Ford Escape is and was a "dangerous cargo" as that term is used in Section 4(6) of COGSA.

46. Upon information and belief, the 2002 Ford Escape was in a defective condition at the time it was stowed on board the M/V COURAGE on or about May 29, 2015 in Antwerp, Belgium.

47. The defects that existed in the 2002 Ford Escape rendered it to be an unreasonably dangerous product, fraught with unexpected dangers to foreseeable users and foreseeable third-party by-standers.

48. Plaintiff BMW suffered damages as a direct result of the fire caused by the defects that existed in the 2002 Ford Escape.

49. As a proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has sustained damages in the amount of no less than \$7,300,000.00.

50. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST FORD -
STRICT PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

51. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 50, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

52. At all times relevant to this action, Ford assembled, advertised, sold, distributed and/or otherwise placed into the market and stream of commerce a motor vehicle model which was intended to be used by members of the public and intended to be in locations accessed by the general public, including ocean going car carriers.

53. By placing the Ford Escape model on the market, Ford represented that the product was safe for use by the general public and safe for those persons and property located in the vicinity of said product.

54. Ford knew or should have known that Owners of vehicles subject to recall notices did not always respond to said notices.

55. Ford had a duty to exercise reasonable care in the testing, inspection and marketing of the subject vehicle model.

56. The 2002 Ford Escape model vehicle, as designed and /or manufactured by Ford, was not reasonably fit, suitable or safe for its intended purpose or safe for the general public.

57. The defects rendered the 2002 Ford Escape model an unreasonably dangerous product, fraught with unexpected dangers to foreseeable users and foreseeable by-standers. As a result, Ford is strictly liable in tort for the damages incurred by BMW.

58. On or about June 2, 2015, while the subject vehicle was being utilized in an appropriate manner and in a foreseeable location, the vehicle defect caused a fire, resulting in extensive damage to property owned by innocent third parties.

59. The defect in the subject vehicle was the legal and proximate cause of the damage to BMW's property.

60. Ford breached its duty to market a safe product fit for its intended purpose and fit for use in foreseeable locations populated by innocent third parties and the property of innocent third parties.

61. Ford is strictly liable for any and all defects in the subject 2002 Ford Escape that it manufactured, designed, sold, distributed and otherwise placed in the stream of commerce.

62. The damage sustained by BMW to its vehicles was caused by the carelessness and negligence of defendant Ford, without any negligence on the part of Plaintiff.

63. As a proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has sustained damages in the amount of no less than \$7,300,000.00.

64. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST FORD -
NEGLIGENCE**

65. The Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 64, inclusive, as if herein set forth at length.

66. At all times relevant to this action, Ford assembled, advertised, sold, distributed and/or otherwise placed into the market and stream of commerce a motor vehicle model which was intended to be used by members of the public and intended to be in locations accessed by the general public, including ocean going car carriers.

67. By placing the Ford Escape model on the market, Ford represented that the product was safe for use by the general public and safe for those persons and property located in the vicinity of said product.

68. Ford knew or should have known that Owners of vehicles subject to recall notices did not always respond to said notices.

69. Ford had a duty to exercise reasonable care in the testing, inspection and marketing of the subject vehicle model.

70. The 2002 Ford Escape model vehicle, as designed and /or manufactured by Ford, was not reasonably fit, suitable or safe for its intended purpose or safe for the general public.

71. The defects rendered the 2002 Ford Escape model an unreasonably dangerous product, fraught with unexpected dangers to foreseeable users and foreseeable by-standers. As a result, Ford was negligent and is responsible for the damages incurred by BMW.

72. On or about June 2, 2015, while the subject vehicle was being utilized in an appropriate manner and in a foreseeable location, the vehicle defect caused a fire, resulting in extensive damage to property owned by innocent third parties.

73. The defect in the subject vehicle was the legal and proximate cause of the damage to BMW's property.

74. Ford breached its duty to market a safe product fit for its intended purpose and fit for use in foreseeable locations populated by innocent third parties and the property of innocent third parties.

75. The damage sustained by BMW to its vehicles was caused by the carelessness and negligence of defendant Ford, without any negligence on the part of Plaintiff.

76. As a proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has sustained damages in the amount of no less than \$7,300,000.00.

77. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained losses which will be shown with specificity at trial, no part of which has been paid, although duly demanded, which are presently estimated to be no less than \$7,300,000.00.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays:

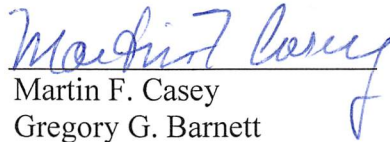
1. That process in due form of law may issue against Defendants citing them to appear and answer all and singular the matters aforesaid;

2. That judgment may be entered in favor of Plaintiff against Defendants for the amount of Plaintiff's damages in the amount of at least \$7,300,000.00, together with interest, costs and the disbursements of this action; and

3. That this Court grant to Plaintiff such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York
June 1, 2016
289-48

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Attorneys for Plaintiff

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